New Americans in Tulsa County
A Snapshot of Demographic and Economic Characteristics of Immigrants in the County

Since the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic, local leaders in communities across the country have been working tirelessly to ensure that all community members have access to the services and support they need. The immigrant population is both essential to our country’s rapid response efforts and especially vulnerable to gaps in our social safety nets. Understanding this population will help better inform local leaders as they aim to implement inclusive emergency response policies.

**OVERVIEW**

55,533
Immigrant Residents, 2018

8.7%
Immigrant Share of Population, 2018

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**POPULATION**

16,774
Immigrants who were Naturalized U.S. Citizens, 2018

30.2%
Naturalized Share of Immigrants, 2018

5,444
Immigrants who were Likely Refugees, 2018

9.8%
Share of Immigrants who were Likely Refugees, 2018

3,168
DACA-Eligible Immigrants, 2018

5.7%
DACA-Eligible Share of Immigrants, 2018

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**LANGUAGE**

**Top Five Languages Immigrants Spoke at Home Other than English**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Language</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SPANISH</td>
<td>56.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BURMESE, LISU, LOLO</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HINDI &amp; RELATED</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIETNAMESE</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHINESE</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

31.9% of immigrants, or 17,742, living in the county had limited English language proficiency. Among them, the top three languages spoken at home other than English were:

- SPANISH (76.8%)
- BURMESE, LISU, LOLO (8.5%)
- VIETNAMESE (5.0%)
FRONTLINE WORKERS

Immigrants serve in essential industries and carry out vital roles that keep the country functioning. In the county, immigrants are working in frontline and essential industries during the Covid-19 crisis.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Immigrants</th>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>Share of Workforce</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5,740</td>
<td>FOOD SECTOR³</td>
<td>19.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2,280</td>
<td>HEALTHCARE</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HEALTHCARE COVERAGE

Access to healthcare and medical services remains critical during this pandemic.

90,895

Number of Residents without Health Insurance, 2018

ENTREPRENEURS

While all Americans are struggling to adapt to their new reality in a time of economic shutdown, entrepreneurs within particularly vulnerable industries in the county face severe challenges posed by the crisis.

The COVID-19 economic upheaval has highlighted the need for stable housing.

HOUSING CONDITIONS

Among immigrant households in 2018...
- 49.7% Owned their own Homes (10,697)
- 50.3% were Renters (10,813)

Among U.S.-born households in 2018...
- 59.9% Owned their own Homes (137,000)
- 40.1% were Renters (91,750)

Immigrant Share of Residents without Health Insurance, 2018

23.9%

ENTREPRENEURS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Entrepreneurs</th>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>Share of Entrepreneurs who are Immigrants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4,287</td>
<td>GENERAL SERVICES⁴</td>
<td>19.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4,394</td>
<td>CONSTRUCTION</td>
<td>17.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7,030</td>
<td>PROFESSIONAL &amp; BUSINESS SERVICES⁵</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Unless otherwise specified, data comes from 5-year samples of the American Community Survey from 2018 and figures refer to Tulsa County, Oklahoma.
3 The food sector includes agriculture, food processing, food wholesale trade, grocery stores and supermarkets, and restaurants and food services.
4 General services include personal services (e.g. laundry services, barber shops, and repair and maintenance), religious organizations, social services, and labor unions.
5 Most of these industries include professions that require a degree or a license, such as legal services, accounting, scientific research, consulting services, etc.