

Growing Demand for Healthcare Workers in Virginia

Virginia has faced several healthcare worker shortages for years, and the coronavirus pandemic has only exacerbated these needs. In 2015, there were about 10 open healthcare job postings for every unemployed worker in the United States. By 2018, even before the coronavirus outbreak, this number had risen by more than 30 percent, with 13 open job postings for every unemployed healthcare worker. As states brace for a second wave of coronavirus infections, addressing these shortages will become even more critical.

In Virginia, the demand for healthcare workers in general has grown. In 2018, there were 13.8 open healthcare job postings for every available unemployed healthcare worker in the state, an increase from 13.1 job postings in 2015.

However, the demand is much higher for high-skilled healthcare workers, called healthcare practitioners (including doctors, specialists, registered nurses, etc.), in Virginia.

In 2018, the ratio was...

33.0 to 1 open healthcare practitioner jobs for each available healthcare practitioner who was unemployed.

Nurses

41.8 to 1

Health Aides

3.1 to 1

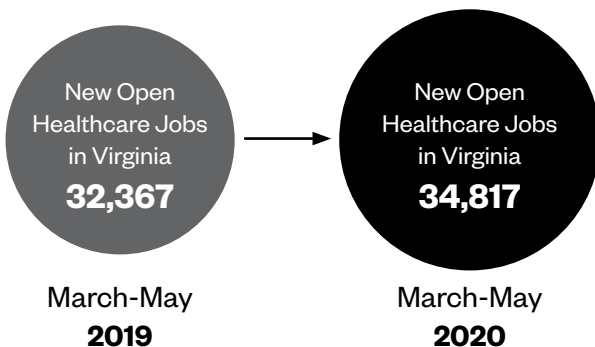
Even as Virginia faces these shortages, demand for healthcare workers is growing. Despite record levels of job losses in other sectors in the wake of the coronavirus outbreak, the number of open healthcare jobs increased from March 1, 2020 to May 31, 2020 compared to the same period last year.

From March-May 2020, there were

34,817 new open healthcare jobs in Virginia.

This is an increase of

+7.6% over the same period in 2019.



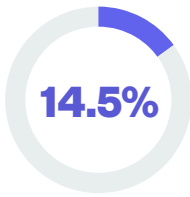
Physicians¹

+45.9%

Registered Nurses

+17.7%

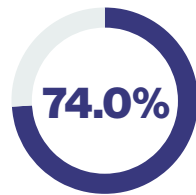
Given these growing shortages and the imminent need for healthcare workers during the COVID-19 crisis, the role of immigrants in the healthcare industry is vital to the fight against the disease and to a successful recovery in its aftermath.



Immigrants make up a large share of the overall healthcare workforce in Virginia, with **14.5% of all healthcare workers being immigrants.**

From 2015-2019, demand for bilingual healthcare workers in Virginia grew by

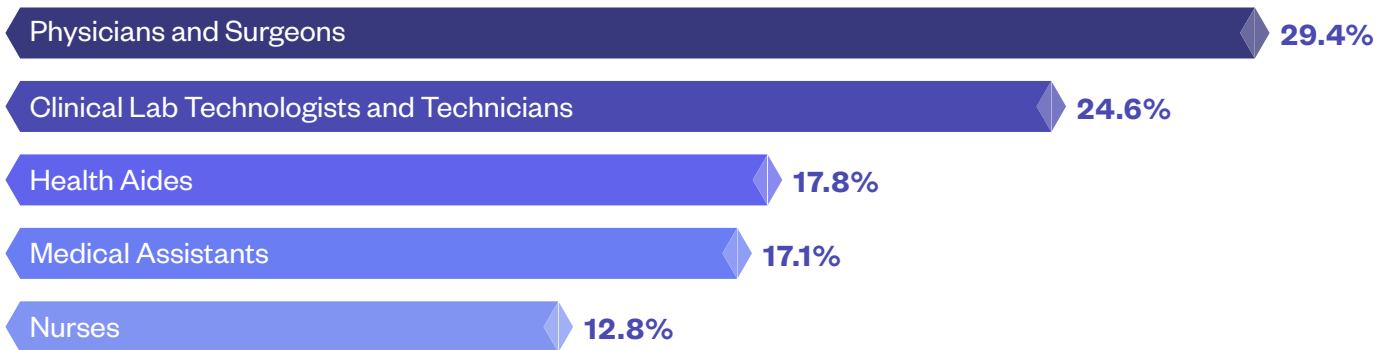
+65.7%



Nearly three-quarters of Virginia's immigrant healthcare workers are bilingual, with **74.0% proficient in English and another language.**

More specifically, we find that immigrants are well represented from the highest skilled specialists to the equally vital day-to-day healthcare support workers.

Immigrant shares of select healthcare occupations in Virginia, 2018...



1 Demand is measured by new job postings.